# CONTENTS

## List of Plates

### Preface

I INTRODUCTION

A brief chronology of 'Torrey Canyon' events-the Plymouth Laboratory and the 'Torrey Canyon' investigations-scientific programmes-some aspects of collaboration and liaison

2 OIL AND DETERGENTS

Oil properties—loss by evaporation—water-in-oil emulsions; detergents—components: solvent, surfactant and stabilizer—brands compared—some physical properties of BP 1002 and methods of estimation—the stability of detergent-oil emulsions

3 SEA SURVEYS

Cruises I, II and III—distribution of detergent—phytoplankton zooplankton—benthic organisms—subsequent cruises—observations in retrospect

4 SHORE SURVEYS—ROCKY SHORES

Introduction—arrival of the oil—areas studied—Marazion—Trevone —relative sensitivity of different species at Porthleven Reef—graded effects of spraying—effects of oil without detergent—summary of effects of heavy detergent treatment—summary of reasons for survival from detergent poisoning—recovery and recolonization—summary and conclusions on rocky shores

# 5 SHORE SURVEYS-SANDY SHORES AND ESTUARIES

Sandy shores (methods of cleaning)—some physical properties of sands containing oil and detergent—oil content of sand—further observations on sandy shores (Mawgan Porth and Sennen)—biological degradation—fauna—influence of detergent on the settlement of larvae and the recolonization of sands—drift line—estuaries conclusions on the use of detergent and other methods of treatment of shore and estuarine deposits

6 OFFSHORE SPREAD AND TOXIC EFFECTS OF DETERGENTS SPRAYED ON SHORES

Porthleven area—the formation and behaviour of mixed oil and detergent patches—the persistence of detergent patches—conclusions biological effects of offshore detergent patches—offshore surveys at Porthleven—various animals affected—summary of M.B.A. diving surveys near Porthleven and at other localities

page vii

xi 1

II

23

36

75

91

#### CONTENTS

TOXICITY EXPERIMENTS *page* 115 Laboratory investigations into the toxicity of oil and detergents toxicity studies on zooplankton—longer-term effects on zooplankton species during rearing—toxicity studies on phytoplankton—toxicity studies on intertidal and sublittoral organisms—bioassay methods toxicity and stability of components of detergent—conclusions and significance of toxicity experiments

### 8 THE PATTERN OF OIL DISCHARGE AND OIL MOVEMENTS FOLLOWING THE WRECK

Movement of oil with wind-fate of oil released on different occasions-quantities stranded in different areas-conclusions

# 9 OIL POLLUTION IN FRANCE AND GUERNSEY

Oil pollution at sea—quantities and French methods—observations from 'Sarsia'—barrages and booms—condition of the beaches—north and west coasts of Brittany—methods of treatment—oil pollution in Guernsey

IO SOME LESSONS LEARNT

Summary of main results—pollution—the biological aspect—'Torrey Canyon' programme and procedures in retrospect—organizational requirements for future emergencies—a final comment

Bibliography Further Reading—References

Index

163

150

174

185

## 189

vi

7